

# Accreditation Exam Reading List

## CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF PLANNERS FALL 1998

### BOOKLET OF REQUIRED READINGS

This Reading List is divided into five sections.

1. Required general materials
2. Core readings for exam question 1: interrelationships
3. Core readings for exam question 2: plan formulation
4. Core readings for exam question 3: implementation
5. Further readings of interest

**Candidates must be familiar with the readings in sections 1 through 4 before they write the exam.** Articles and book sections which constitute required readings are included in this booklet. Contact CIP for information on obtaining other required texts and pamphlets.

#### 1. REQUIRED GENERAL MATERIALS:

All candidates for the exam will be familiar with these key texts and readings in planning history, theory and practice.

Alexander, Ernest. 1992. *Approaches to Planning: Introducing Current Planning Theories, Concepts and Issues*. (Second edition) Philadelphia: Gordon and Breach Science Publishers

Hodge, Gerald. 1998. *Planning Canadian Communities: An Introduction to the Principles, Practice, and Participants*. (Third edition) Scarborough: ITP Nelson

[\*Plan Canada\*](#) (July) 1994. Special 75th Anniversary Issue

Canadian Institute of Planners. 1994. [\*Statement of Values and Code of Professional Practice\*](#). Ottawa: CIP

#### THE FOLLOWING MATERIALS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS READINGS BOOKLET

Friedmann, John. 1987. [\*Planning in the Public Domain: From Knowledge to Action\*](#). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press (pp. 51-85)

Galloway, T. and R. Mahayni. 1977. [Planning Theory In Retrospect: The Process of Paradigm Change](#). *Journal of the American Institute of Planning*. 43(1): 62-71

Hudson, B. 1979. [Comparison of Current Planning Theories: Counterparts and Contradictions](#). *Journal of the American Planning Association*. 45(4): 387-398

Perks, William and Walter Jamieson. 1991. [Planning and Development in Canadian Cities](#), in Bunting, T. and Filion, P. (eds.). *Canadian Cities in Transition*. Toronto: Oxford University Press (pp. 487-518)

## **2. FIELDS OF EXPERTISE / INTERRELATIONSHIPS**

These articles and excerpts are required readings for the **first exam question**.

Barnett, Jonathan. 1986. [The Elusive City: Five Centuries of Design, Ambition and Miscalculation](#). New York: Harper and Row (pp. 185-93)

Filion, Pierre. 1997. [The Weight of the System](#). *Plan Canada* 37(1): 11-15

Forester, John. 1989. [Planning in the Face of Power](#). Berkeley: University of California Press (pp. 3-13)

Witty, David R. 1991. [Reinvigorating Canadian Planning Practice: a Practitioner's View](#). *Plan Canada* 31(6): 89-95

Wolfe, Jeanne. 1994. [Our Common Past: An Interpretation of Canadian Planning History](#). *Plan Canada* (July, special edition): 12-13, 16-19, 22-34

## **3. PLAN OR POLICY FORMULATION**

These articles and excerpts are required readings for the **second exam question**.

Baer, W. 1997. [General Plan Evaluation Criteria: An Approach To Making Better Plans](#). *Journal of the American Planning Association* 63(3): 329-44

Gunton, T.J. 1984. [The Role of the Professional Planner](#). *Canadian Public Administration* 27(3): 399-417

Innes, Judith. 1996. [Planning Through Consensus Building: A New View of the Comprehensive Planning Ideal](#). *Journal of the American Planning Association* 62(4): 460-72

Kaiser, E. and D. Godschalk. 1995. [Twentieth Century Land Use Planning: A Stalwart Family Tree](#). *Journal of the American Planning Association* 61(3): 365-85

Pal, L. 1992. [\*Public Policy Analysis\*](#). (Second edition) Scarborough, ON: Nelson (pp. 276-80)

#### **4. PLAN OR POLICY IMPLEMENTATION:**

These articles and excerpts are required readings for the **third exam question**.

Alexander, Ernest and Andreas Faludi 1989. [\*Planning and Plan Implementation: Notes on Evaluation Criteria\*](#). *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design* 16: 127-40

Bracken, I. 1981. [\*Urban Planning Methods: Research and Policy Analysis\*](#). New York: Methuen (pp. 69-95)

Brodkin, Evelyn. 1990. [\*Implementation as Policy Politics\*](#). In D.J. Palumbo and D.J. Calista (eds), *Implementation and the Policy Process: Opening up the Black Box*. New York: Greenwood Press, (pp. 107-18)

Burby, Raymond J., Peter May, and Robert Paterson. 1998. [\*Improving Compliance with Regulations: Choices and Outcomes For Local Government\*](#). *Journal of the American Planning Association* 64(3): 324-34

Talen, E. 1996. [\*Do plans get implemented? A Review of Evaluation in Planning\*](#). *Journal of Planning Literature* 10(3): 248-259

#### **5. FURTHER READINGS OF INTEREST:**

These titles include additional readings in planning history, theory and practice, with an emphasis on Canadian materials. Persons writing the exam should have knowledge of a broad cross-section of planning materials and of general planning issues and practices. The list is not comprehensive, but offers an introduction to some of the literature.

Alterman, Rachelle. 1987. Opening up the black box in evaluating neighbourhood programs: The implementation process in Israel's Project Renewal. *Policy Studies Journal* 16(2): 347-61.

American Planning Association. 1985. Perspectives on Canadian planning. *Journal of the American Planning Association* 51(1): 6-51

Artibise, Alan and G.A. Stelter (eds) 1979. *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*. Macmillan

Artibise, Alan and G.A. Stelter (eds) 1986. *Power and Place: Canadian Urban Development in the North American Context*. University of British Columbia Press

Beatley, Timothy. 1994. *Ethical Land Use: Principles of Policy and Planning*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press

- Benevolo, Leonardo. 1973. *The Origins of Modern Town Planning*. MIT Press
- Berridge Lewinberg Greenberg Dark Gabor, Cosburn Patterson Wardman, Glatting Jackson Kercher Anglin Lopez Rinehart. 1996. *The Integrated Community: A study of alternative land development standards*. Ottawa: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation
- Boivert, Michel et Pierre Hamel. 1985. *Redeploiement Industriel et Planification Regionale*. Universite de Montreal
- Bourne, Larry. 1975. *Urban Systems: Strategies for Regulation, a Comparison of Policies in Britain, Sweden, Australia, and Canada*. Clarendon
- Bunting, Trudi and Pierre Filion (eds). 1991. *Canadian Cities in Transition*. Oxford University Press
- Calthorpe, Peter. 1993. *The Next American Metropolis*. Princeton Architectural Press
- Campbell, Scott and Susan Fainstein (eds). 1996. *Readings in Planning Theory*. Blackwell
- Carver, Humphrey 1975. *The Compassionate Landscape*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press
- Caulfield, Jon. 1994. *City Form and Everyday Life: Toronto's Gentrification and Critical Social Practice*. University of Toronto Press
- Claval, Paul. 1981. *La Logique des Villes: Essai d'urbanologie*. Paris: Litec
- Clinton, Stan. 1997. Changing times: Newfoundland's municipal planning and implementation system. *Plan Canada* (March) 37(2): 18-20
- Checkoway, Barry. (Ed.) 1986. *Strategic Perspectives on Planning Practice*. Lexington Books
- Cullingworth, J.B. 1987. *Urban and Regional Planning in Canada*. New Brunswick NJ: Transaction Books
- Dandekar, Hemalata. 1988. *The Planner's Use of Information*. APA Planners Press.
- Denhez, Mark. 1994. *The Canadian Home: From Cave to Electronic Cocoon*. Toronto: Dundurn Press
- de Neufville, Judith Innes. 1983. *Planning Theory and Practice: Bridging the Gap*. Berkeley: University of California Press

Dittmar, H. 1995. A broader context for transportation planning. *Journal of the American Planning Association* 61 (1): 7-13

Dorney, Robert. 1989. *The Professional Practice of Environmental Management*. NY: Springer-Verlag

Duany, Andres and Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk. 1991. *Towns and Town Making Principles*. NY: Harvard Graduate School of Design

Dykeman, Floyd. 1988. *Integrated Rural Planning and Development*. Rural and Small Town Studies, Mount Allison University NB

Filion, Pierre. 1996. Metropolitan planning objectives and implementation constraints: planning in a post-Fordist and postmodern age. *Environment and Planning A* 28(9): 1637-1660

Fisher, Roger and William Ury. 1981. *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement Without Giving In*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin

Forester, John. 1982. Understanding planning practice: an empirical, practical and normative account. *Journal of Planning Education and Research* 1(2):59-71

Forester, John. 1989. *Planning in the Face of Power*. University of California Press

Gallion, Arthur B. and Simon Eisner. 1986. *The Urban Pattern: City Planning and Design*. Fifth edition. Van Nostrand Reinhold.

Gertler, Leonard (ed.) 1968. *Planning the Canadian Environment*. Montreal: Harvest House

Graham, K., S. Phillips, and A. Maslove. 1998. *Urban Governance in Canada: Representation, Resources and Restructuring*. Toronto: Harcourt Brace

Grant, Jill. 1994. *The Drama of Democracy: Contention and Dispute in Community Planning*. University of Toronto Press

Gunton, Tom. 1983. Origins of Canadian urban planning. *City Magazine* 6(1):27-36

Hall, Peter. 1988. *Cities of Tomorrow: Intellectual History of Urban Planning and Design*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell

Harris, Richard. 1996. *Unplanned Suburbs: Toronto's American Tragedy 1900 to 1950*. Johns Hopkins University Press

Healey, Patsy. 1997. *Collaborative Planning: Shaping Places in Fragmented Societies*. Vancouver: UBC Press.

Healey, Patsy. 1996. The communicative turn in planning theory and its implication for spatial strategy making. *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design* 23: 217-34.

Hendler, Sue (ed.) 1995. *Planning Ethics: A Reader in Planning Theory, Practice, and Education*. New Brunswick NJ: Center for Urban Policy Research

Higgins, B. 1986. *The Rise and Fall of Montreal*. Institut canadien de recherche sur le developpement regional

Higgins, Donald. 1986. *Local and Urban Politics in Canada*. Toronto: Gage

Hodge, Gerald. 1994. Regional planning: the Cinderella discipline. *Plan Canada* (July): 35-51

Hough, Michael. 1990. *Out of Place: Restoring Identity to the Regional Landscape*. Yale University Press

Hough, Michael. 1996. *Cities and Natural Process*. London: Routledge

Hudson, B. 1979. Comparison of current planning theories: counterparts and contradictions. *Journal of the American Planning Association* 25(4): 397-

Hulchanski, David. 1988. *Canada's Housing and Housing Policy: An Introduction*. UBC School of Planning

Hygeia Consulting Services and REIC Ltd. 1995. *Changing Values, Changing Communities: A guide to the development of healthy, sustainable communities*. Ottawa: CMHC

Innes, Judith. 1995. Planning theory's emerging paradigm: Communicative action and interactive practice. *Journal of Planning Education and Research* 14(3): 183-9.

Jacobs, Jane. 1961. *The Death and Life of Great American Cities*. Random House

Kiernan, Matthew. 1983. Ideology, politics and planning: reflections on the theory and practice of urban planning. *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design* 10(1): 71-87

Lash, Harry. 1976. *Planning in a Human Way*. Ministry of State for Urban Affairs

Leung, Hok Lin. 1989. *Land Use Planning Made Plain*. Kingston: Ronald Frye

Lynch, Kevin and Gary Hack. 1984. *Site Planning*. (Third edition). MIT Press

MacFarlane, Craig and Robert MacCauley. 1984. *Land Use Planning: Practice, Procedure and Policy*. Scarborough: Butterworths

- Maloney, Patricia A. 1994. The master plan: how much is enough? *Plan Canada* (March): 35-37
- Mandelbaum, Seymour, Luigi Mazza and Robert Burchell (eds) 1996. *Explorations in Planning Theory*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- McHarg, Ian. 1969. *Design with Nature*. Garden City NY: Natural History Press
- Minnery, John et al. 1993. Evaluation in urban planning. *Australian Planner* March 1993: 8-13.
- Palumbo, Dennis and Donald Calista (eds). 1990. *Implementation and the Policy Process: Opening Up the Black Box*. New York: Greenwood Press.
- Perks, William and Ira Robinson (eds). 1979. *Urban and Regional Planning in a Federal State: The Canadian Experience*. NY: McGraw Hill
- Pressman, Norman. 1995. *Northern Cityscapes: Linking Design to Climate*. Yellowknife: Winter Cities Association
- Rich, George. 1993. *The Professional Practice of Urban and Rural Planning in Canada*. Edwin Mellen Press
- Richardson, Nigel. 1989. *Land Use Planning and Sustainable Development in Canada*. Canadian Environmental Advisory Council
- Richardson, N. 1994. Canada in the Twentieth Century: planning for conservation and the environment. *Plan Canada* (July):52-69
- Robinson, Ira M. and Gerald Hodge. 1998. Canadian regional planning at 50: growing pains. *Plan Canada* (May) 38(3): 10-14
- Roseland, Mark. 1992. *Toward Sustainable Communities*. Ottawa: National Roundtable on Environment and Economy
- Roseland, Mark (ed).1997. *Eco-city Dimensions: Healthy Communities, Healthy Planet*. Gabriola Island BC: New Society Press
- Ross, David and Peter Usher. 1986. *From the Roots Up: Economic Development as if Community Mattered*. Ottawa: Canadian Council on Social Development
- Royal Commission on the Future of the Toronto Waterfront. 1992. *Regeneration: Toronto's Waterfront and Sustainable City*. Toronto: Ministry of Supply and Services Canada

- Sandercock, Leonie. 1998. *Towards Cosmopolis: Planning for Multicultural Cities*. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons.
- Savoie, Donald J. 1986. *Regional Economic Development*. University of Toronto Press
- Schneekloth, Linda and Robert Shibley. 1995. *Placemaking: The Art and Practice of Building Communities*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Seasons, Mark. 1994. Local economic development: practice and prospects. *Plan Canada* (November): 10-15
- Sewell, John. 1993. *The Shape of the City: Toronto Struggles with Modern Planning*. University of Toronto Press
- Sewell, John. 1994. *Houses and Homes: Housing for Canadians*. James Lorimer and Co.
- Skelton, Ian. 1998. *The Shelter Shortage: New Directions for Low Cost Housing Policy in Canada*. Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.
- Stelter, G.A. and Alan Artibise. (Eds) 1982. *Shaping the Urban Landscape: Aspects of the Canadian City-building Process*. Carleton University Press
- Stelter, G.A. and Alan Artibise. 1984. *The Canadian City: Essays in Urban and Social History*. Carleton Library Series, Carleton University Press
- Teitz, Michael. 1996. American planning in the 1990s: evolution, debate and challenge. *Urban Studies* 33(4-5): 649-71
- Towers, Graham. 1995. *Building Democracy: Community Architecture in the Inner Cities*. London: UCL Press.
- Van der Ryn, Sim and Peter Calthorpe. 1987. *Sustainable Communities: A New Design Synthesis for Cities, Suburbs, and Towns*. San Francisco: Sierra Club Books
- Wackernagel, Mathis and William Rees. 1996. *Our Ecological Footprint: Reducing Human Impact on the Earth*. New Catalyst Bioregional Series, New Society Publishers
- World Commission on Environment and Development. (Brundtland Commission). 1987. *Our Common Future*. NY: Oxford University Press
- Yanow, Dvora. 1996. *How Does a Policy Mean: Interpreting Policy and Organizational Actions*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- Zeisel, John. 1982. *Inquiry by Design: Tools for Environment Behavior Research*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

**KEY JOURNALS ON PLANNING:**

*Alternatives*

*Canadian Journal of Urban Research*

*Environments*

*Journal of the American Planning Association*

*Journal of Planning Education and Research*

*Journal of Planning Literature*

*Plan Canada*

*Planning*

*Planning Practice and Research*

*Town Planning Review*

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